

# **MONTHLY NEWSLETTER - APRIL 2025**

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# **Global Outlook**



# **Global Economy** ✓ In its **April** outlook, S&P Global has

- lowered its **global** real GDP growth forecast for 2025 from 2.5% to 2.2%
- $\checkmark$  The global economy is enduring a series of **shocks**. Amidst policy uncertainty, governments are addressing their trade measures and structural gaps

# Equity Markets

- ✓ While the **90-day** pause on reciprocal tariffs led to initial **rebounds** in equity prices, market conditions remain
- **choppy**, and risk aversion is elevated
- $\checkmark$  With concerns of a trade war, **US** equities ended April on a muted note and the S&P 500 was down by **0.76%**
- ✓ Australia, Canada, and Israel kept their rates unchanged in April, while New Zealand reduced its official cash rate by **25 bps**

**Policy Rates** 

- ✓ Among **EMEs**, Poland and Peru maintained status quo in April, while Philippines reduced its policy rate by 25 bps
- **EMEs Emerging Market Economies** bps - basis points [1 bps = 0.01%]



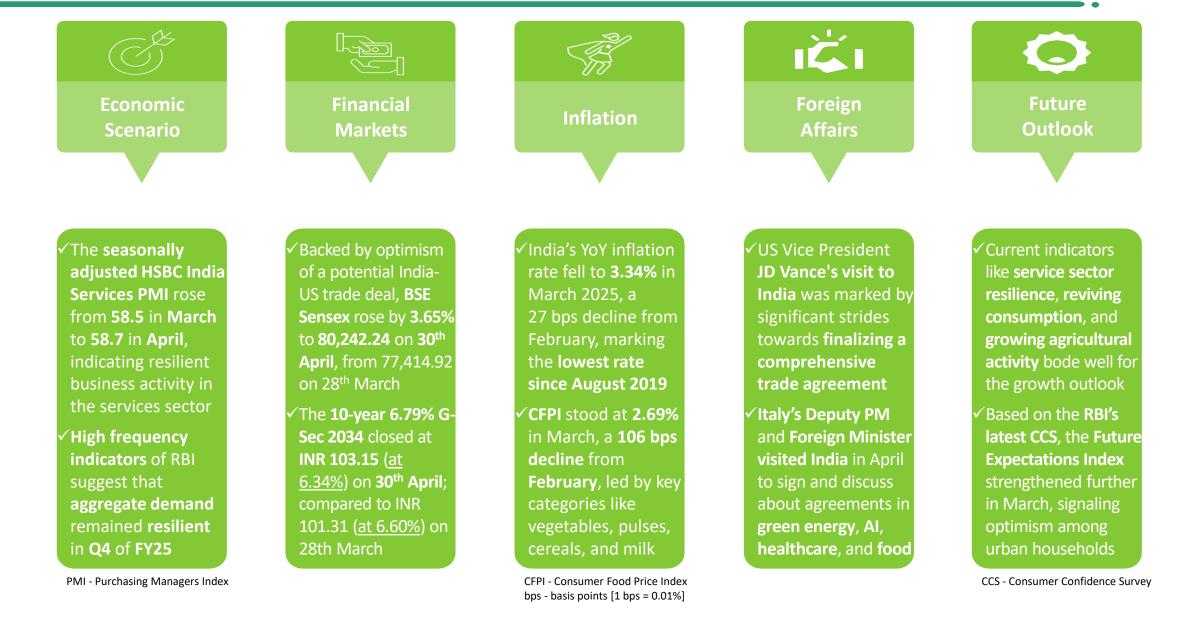
- $\checkmark$  Bond markets reflected uncertainty, with the **US 10-year Treasury yield** spiking to 4.59% after the tariff announcement, before **closing** at ~4.17% on 30<sup>th</sup> April
- $\checkmark$  A flight-to-quality effect in Europe could benefit German bunds and other core Eurozone government bonds



- ✓The US has renewed its focus on trade protectionism and a prolonged **US-China** trade conflict could reshape global trade dynamics
- ✓ Before the **90-day** pause on reciprocal tariffs ends, the US will prioritize bilateral trade deals with its major trading partners

## **Domestic Outlook**





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### ENERGY

- Continuum Green Energy has received SEBI's approval for an IPO worth INR 3,650 crores, including a fresh issue and an offer-for-sale by promoter Continuum Green Energy Holdings Ltd <sup>(1)</sup>
- Ather Energy is set to launch an INR
   3,000 crores IPO, with its valuation
   trimmed to US\$ 1.4 billion from
   US\$ 2 billion amid cautious investor
   sentiment <sup>(2)</sup>
- Gulf Capital has exited Kuiper
   Group, selling its stake for US\$ 9.25
   million to Asian Energy Services'
   UAE subsidiary, with the deal set to close in the coming months <sup>(3)</sup>

#### **INFRASTRUCTURE**

- BlackRock supports Adani Group's
   US\$ 750 million bond issue, signaling confidence in its recovery despite
   legal challenges, alongside other
   global investors <sup>(4)</sup>
- Delhivery acquires Ecom Express for INR 1,407 crores in an all-cash deal, offering a complete exit to shareholders including Warburg Pincus and CDC Group, signaling strategic growth in India's logistics sector <sup>(5)</sup>
- AllB and IFC plan to exit Oriental Infra Trust, looking to divest their stakes worth INR 3.44 billion and INR 1.95 billion respectively <sup>(6)</sup>

AIIB - Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank IFC- International Finance Corporation

#### BFSI

- Canara HSBC Life Insurance, backed by Canara Bank and HSBC Insurance, has filed a DRHP with SEBI for an IPO of up to 237.5 million shares <sup>(7)</sup>
- Franklin Templeton's alternatives arm has marked the first close of its INR 1,000 crores private credit fund, raising INR 205 crores to begin investments <sup>(8)</sup>
- Canara Bank aims to raise over INR
   500 crores by selling 13% stake in its mutual fund subsidiary, Canara
   Robeco Asset Management, to
   boost capital adequacy and
   support expansion <sup>(9)</sup>

Unified

(1) <u>Continuum Green Energy gets Sebi Nod for INR 3,650-crores IPO</u>
 (2) <u>Ather Energy set to launch INR 3,000-crores IPO</u>
 (3) <u>Gulf Capital exits Kuiper Group in US\$ 9.25 n deal</u>

(4) <u>BlackRock backs US \$750 Million Adani Private bond issue</u>
(5) <u>Decoding the Delhivery–Ecom Express INR 1,400 crores deal</u>
(6) <u>AIIB and IFC look to exit Oriental Infra Trust</u>

(7) <u>Canara HSBC Life Insurance files DRHP with SEBI</u>
(8) <u>Franklin Templeton closes First India credit fund</u>
(9) Canara Bank to raise INR 500 crores via Canara Robeco IPO



#### AUTOMOBILE

- Mahindra & Mahindra to acquire a majority stake in SML Isuzu for INR 554.65 crores to grow in the 3.5T commercial vehicle segment and achieve sizeable market share growth by FY36 <sup>(1)</sup>
- Zerodha co-founder Nikhil Kamath invests US\$ 20 million (INR 172 crores) in Essar Group's green logistics firm, GreenLine Mobility, as part of a larger US\$ 275 million funding round <sup>(2)</sup>
- Belrise Industries acquires H-One India to strengthen its production and R&D capabilities, bolstering its position ahead of the IPO <sup>(3)</sup>

## HEALTHCARE

- Park Hospitals has filed a DRHP to raise INR 1,260 crores through an IPO, including a primary share sale of INR 960 crores and an offer-for-sale of INR 300 crores <sup>(4)</sup>
- InvAscent has invested INR 140 crores in Mumbai-based SRV Hospitals to support its organic and inorganic growth, marking the fifth deal from its fourth fund <sup>(5)</sup>
- Sterling Accuris, backed by Morgan Stanley Private Equity Asia, has acquired Gujarat & Maha Gujarat Pathology Labs. This marks its fourth acquisition in two years, though deal value remains undisclosed <sup>(6)</sup>

## TMT

- WestBridge Capital led a US\$ 60 million Series B round in Tessell to accelerate go-to-market and R&D, joined by Lightspeed, B37.vc, and Rocketship.vc <sup>(7)</sup>
- Accenture has acquired skill development platform TalentSprint from NSE Academy in INR 245 crores deal, subject to adjustments, with Avendus Capital as advisor <sup>(8)</sup>
- Krafton, NAFA Private Equity, and existing investors have invested in JetSynthesys to help achieve its 20x revenue growth and expand globally <sup>(9)</sup>

Mahindra to acquire majority stake in SML Isuzu for INR 550 crores
 Zerodha Nikhil Kamath invests in Essar's GreenLine mobility
 Belrise Industries acquires H-One India to strengthen capabilities

(4) Park Hospitals files DRHP for INR 1,260 crores IPO

(5) InvAscent invests in SRV hospitals for growth

(6) Sterling Accuris acquires Gujarat diagnostics firm in latest M&A move

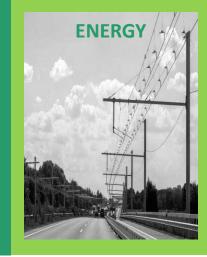
(7) WestBridge capital leads US\$ 60M Series B funding in Tessell

(8) Accenture acquires TalentSprint from NSE Academy for INR 245 crores

(9) Krafton and others invest in JetSynthesys for global expansion

## **Business News**





MW - Mega Watt

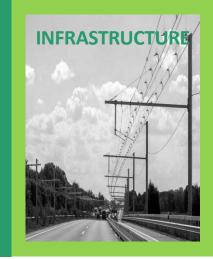
In 2024, India became the world's **third-largest producer** of wind and solar power, surpassing Germany, with clean energy making up **22% of its electricity** <sup>(1)</sup>

India is considering allowing foreign firms to hold up to **49% stake in its nuclear plants** to **boost capacity and cut coal use** for carbon reduction goals <sup>(2)</sup>

Varanasi Division of North-Eastern Railway achieved its **energy conservation target** by installing **2,253 kW** rooftop solar panels, generating **394,000 units** by April <sup>(3)</sup>

**Inox Green** has signed an agreement to provide operations and maintenance services for **675 MWp of solar projects**, marking its entry into the fast-growing solar O&M sector <sup>(4)</sup>

#### MWp - Mega Watt Peak



The Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs has approved a **166.8 km** four-lane greenfield highway in Assam. The **INR 22,864 crores project** will be built under the Hybrid Annuity Model <sup>(5)</sup>

In a major milestone for the **Mumbai-Ahmedabad bullet train project**, NHSRCL launched the first **100-metre span of a steel bridge** over NH-48 near Nadiad <sup>(6)</sup>

Uttar Pradesh recorded **15% infrastructure growth** last financial year, with visible progress in roads, railways, and aviation, including along the Indo-Nepal border region <sup>(7)</sup>

**Swan Defence** signed an MoU with **Wheel & Time Shipping** to launch **India's first** integrated F.A.S.T logistics hub at its Pipavav shipyard in Gujarat<sup>(8)</sup>

NHSRCL - National High Speed Rail Corporation Limited

F.A.S.T - Fabrication, Assembly, Storage, and Transportation

- (1) India overtakes Germany to become 3rd-largest generator of wind, solar power
- (2) India considers allowing 49% foreign stakes in nuclear power plants
- (3) NER Varanasi division produced 394K units of solar power by April
- (4) Inox Green to provide operations, maintenance services for 675 MWp solar projects

- (5) <u>Cabinet approves</u> ₹22,864 crore greenfield highway project in Northeast
  (6) <u>Mumbai-Ahmedabad bullet train project achieves milestone with first steel bridge launch</u>
- (7) Uttar Pradesh achieves 15% growth infrastructure development, boosting connectivity with Nepal
- (8) Swan Defence and Heavy Industries launches commercial logistics ecosystem at Pipavav yard

## **Business News**





**India's foreign exchange reserves** have risen to **US\$ 686.14 billion**, the highest since last November, reflecting a resilient economy despite global uncertainties <sup>(1)</sup>

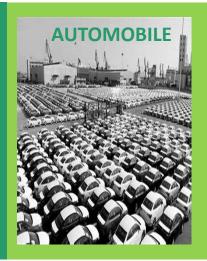
Home loan interest rates have dropped **below 8%** as lenders cut rates after the RBI reduced the repo rate from **6.25% to 6.00%** <sup>(2)</sup>

**RBL Bank** enters FY26 with **zero NPAs** in its microfinance portfolio and has made 75% provisions to cover any potential future stress <sup>(3)</sup>

UK-listed fintech firm **Wise** is expanding in India and plans to hire hundreds over the next few years to meet rising demand for cross-border payments <sup>(4)</sup>

BFSI - Banking, Financial Services and Insurance

NPA - Non-Performing Assets



India's leading **passenger vehicle and two-wheeler** makers saw their market shares drop to multi-year lows in FY25 due to **rising competition from smaller rivals** <sup>(5)</sup>

Maharashtra government, under its Electric Vehicle Policy 2025, announced **100% toll exemption** for **EV buses** and **4-wheeler passenger EVs** on major highways for 5 years <sup>(6)</sup>

Auto components maker **Uno Minda** plans to set up a new greenfield plant to manufacture **high-voltage powertrain products** for electric four-wheelers <sup>(7)</sup>

**TVS Motor took the top spot** in April electric two-wheeler sales, surpassing Ola with around **18,000 units sold** compared to Ola's 17,000+ <sup>(8)</sup>

(1) India's forex reserves on way to reclaim all-time high of \$704.8 billion

- (2) Home loan rates drop below 8% as banks pass on RBI rate cut
- (3) RBL enters FY26 with zero NPA in microfinance, 75% provisioned for future stress: CEO

(4) Fintech firm Wise expands India presence, to hire hundreds across functions

- (5) <u>India's top auto makers face market share decline as competition intensifies in FY25</u>
  (6) <u>Toll-free ride for EVs on E-way, Atal Setu, Samruddhi</u>
  (7) Uno Minda to set up EV powertrain component manufacturing facility
- (8) TVS wears the crown as Ola slides to second slot in April electric two wheeler sales

## **Business News**





India's diagnostics industry is projected to grow at a strong **14% CAGR** over the next five years, driven by **increasing healthcare demand**, as per PhillipCapital <sup>(1)</sup>

India reaffirmed its **Neighbourhood First Policy** by sending **US\$ 2 million** in medical aid to Nepal, including vaccines and medicines for Thalassemia and Sickle Cell Disease patients<sup>(2)</sup>

Max Healthcare is expanding with a **300-bed super-specialty hospital** in Dwarka as part of its plan to add **3,700** beds across India by 2028<sup>(3)</sup>

A collaboration between BRIC-inStem in Bengaluru and CMC Vellore has led to India's first human gene therapy trial for haemophilia, a genetic blood disorder <sup>(4)</sup>

BRIC-inStem - Biotechnology Research and Innovation Council's Institute for Stem Cell Science



India's telecom industry saw **3.48% AGR growth** in Q4 2024, driven by more mobile users, higher wireless data use, and tariff hikes by private operators <sup>(5)</sup>

India's entertainment sector could unlock US\$ 6 billion in untapped value by 2030 through global partnerships, tech adoption, and content strategy shifts <sup>(6)</sup>

**Sarvam AI** has been chosen to build an indigenous foundational model under the **IndiaAI Mission**, with GPU support for training and deployment in six months <sup>(7)</sup>

A **Coldplay** concert in Ahmedabad generated **INR 641 crores** in economic impact, boosted tourism, and highlighted the need for PPPs to streamline event approvals and infrastructure <sup>(8)</sup>

#### AGR - Adjusted Gross Revenue

#### PPP - Public Private Partnerships

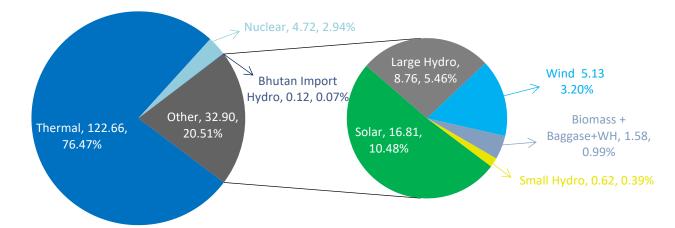
- (1) Indian diagnostics industry set for 14% growth; organised players to Lead
- (2) India sends USD 2 million in medical aid to Nepal under Neighbourhood First Policy
- (3) Max Healthcare expands footprint with new 300-bed super speciality hospital in Dwarka
- (4) India conducts first human gene therapy trial for haemophilia

- (5) TRAI data show 3.48% sequential rise in Telcos' December-quarter AGR
- (6) Indian entertainment sector could unlock \$6 billion in unrealised value by 2030
- (7) Sarvam AI selected to build indigenous foundational model under IndiaAI Mission
- (8) Coldplay concert in Ahmedabad generated economic impact of Rs 641 crore

# **Trends in Energy and Infrastructure Industry**



## India's Monthly Energy Generation in March 2025 (160.40 BU)



Source - Monthly Renewable Energy Generation Report by the Ministry of Power Data Labels outlined as [(Source of Energy), (Energy Generation in BU), (Percentage contribution to the total energy generated)] Note - The figures for Energy Generation are outlined in Billion Units, and are subject to rounding differences

## Major Ports - Monthly Cargo Traffic (MMT)



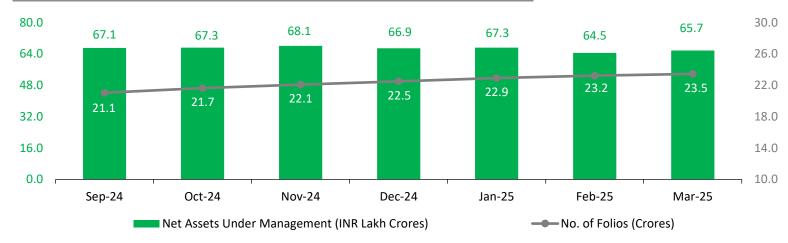
- Out of 32.90 BU of renewable energy generated in March, 16.81 BU (<u>10.48% of the total energy</u> <u>generated</u>) was generated from "Solar", and 8.76 BU (<u>5.46% of the total energy generated</u>) was generated from "Large Hydro" energy
- ✓ From a regional standpoint, the Northern Region (<u>11.65 BU out of 32.90 BU</u>) and the Western Region (<u>10.29 BU out of 32.90 BU</u>) were the highest contributors of renewable energy generation in March
- ✓ The monthly cargo traffic at major ports increased by ~17.7% MoM (month-onmonth) from 71.2 MMT in February to 83.8 MMT in March 2025. March had recorded the highest monthly container traffic in the previous 6 months
- On a consolidated level, major ports handled ~440.0 MMT of cargo from October 2024 to March 2025
- ✓ Cargo handled during September 2024 to February 2025 comprised of 338 MMT of overseas Cargo and 102 MMT of coastal cargo

In March 2025, renewables accounted for 20.51% of the total energy generated in India

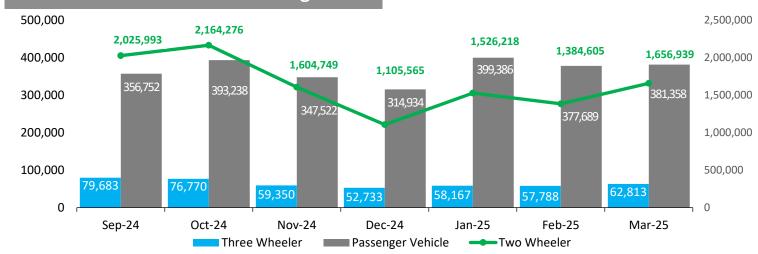
## **Trends in the BFSI and the Automobile Industry**







Source - Association of Mutual Funds in India Note - Figures for Net AUM (INR Lakh Crores) and No. of Folios (Crores) comprise all the three types of Schemes - Open Ended, Close Ended, and Interval Schemes



**Domestic Sales Volume - Auto Segment** 

✓ The Net Assets Under Management (<u>Net</u> <u>AUM</u>) of Mutual Funds (<u>MFs</u>) has decreased by 3.3% from ~INR 67.1 lakh crores in Sontomber 2024 to ~INR 65.7 lakh crores in

- September 2024 to ~INR 65.7 lakh crores in March 2025
- ✓ In the same period, the Number of Folios has risen by 11.4% from 21.1 crores in September 2024 to 23.5 crores in March 2025
- ✓ The investment mix in March 2025 includes 59.2% in equity-oriented schemes, 15.1% in debt-oriented schemes, 12.6% in ETFs & FoFs, and 13.2% in liquid/ money market funds

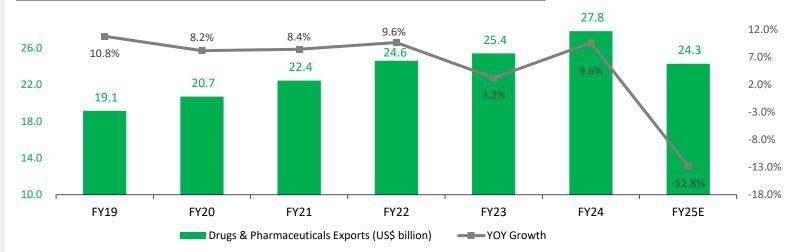
 ✓ Overall domestic sales volume has plummeted by ~14.7% from September 2024 to March 2025

- ✓ The domestic sales increased by ~15.4%
   MoM (month-on-month) from 18,20,082 in
   February 2024 to 21,01,110 in March 2024
- The Passenger Vehicle (PV) sales volume for March 2025 stood at 3,81,358 units, Three-Wheeler (3W) sales volume at 62,813 units and Two-Wheeler (2W) sales volume at 16,56,939 units in the domestic market

# **Trends in Healthcare and TMT Industry**



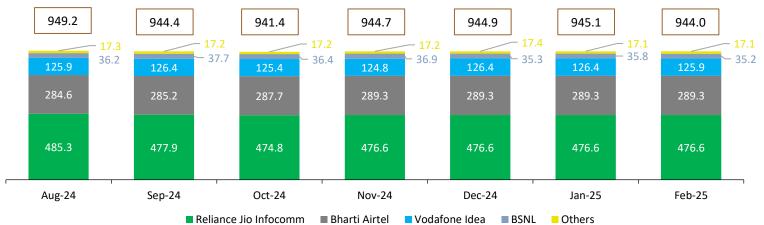




#### Source - IBEF

#### Market Share of Broadband Subscribers (Wireless and Wireline) - Millions

Number of subscribers rounded to the nearest decimal. Total subscribers (wireless and wireline) has been outlined in the brown textbox



Exports witnessed a sharp contraction of ~12.8% YoY, falling from US\$ 27.8 billion to US\$ 24.3 billion, indicating either an

anticipated slowdown in global demand or expected pricing pressure in FY25

- ✓ From **FY19 to FY25**, India's pharma exports grew at a CAGR of ~4.1%, rising from US\$ 19.1 billion to US\$ 24.3 billion
- Out of US\$ 24.3 billion, Drug Formulation and Biologicals accounted for ~73.75% followed by Bulk Drugs and Intermediates which accounted for ~17.08% of total exports
- The **total broadband subscribers** (wireless and wireline) in India has plummeted by ~0.54% from 949.2 million in August 2024 to 944.0 million in February 2025
- Bharti Airtel recorded the highest growth of ~1.7% in broadband subscribers from 284.6 million in Aug-24 to 289.3 million in Feb-25
- Correspondingly, among the top three kev players, Reliance Jio recorded a negative growth rate of ~1.8% in broadband subscribers from 485.3 million in August 2024 to 476.6 million in February 2025

Source - Telecom Regulatory of India (TRAI): News and Latest Releases



We are a Global Investment Bank established in 2011, known for the quality of our services, integrity of our conduct and application of scientific methodology at work. We provide a wide array of Investment Banking services to Corporates by timely facilitation of debt / equity funding at attractive rates to support their strategic and financing needs. We help clients navigate through the complexities of fundraising, execute transactions, and finance key projects through our team of experienced advisors

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We assist mid and large-sized corporates in raising funds. Our core services in fundraising include corporate finance, structured finance, credit for unique situations, capital market solutions, and leveraged buyouts, among other services

#### **Merger & Acquisitions**

Acknowledging the importance of inorganic growth, we support clients and investors in navigating through multifaceted acquisitions and divestitures. Our experience helps explore buying and selling, ensuring informed decisions at every stage

#### **Private Equity**

We help clients raise capital from private equity funds, listed funds, financial institutions, pension funds, and family offices, among other institutions. Our Private Equity services are tailored as per the customized requirements of the client

#### **Corporate Advisory**

After a granular understanding of our client's business and financing needs, we provide an array of transaction support services. We develop strategies, implement solutions, and assess results; to help shape a prosperous future for our clients

**Unfolding new perspectives** - As the economy of Africa develops, we position ourselves in the narrative of an initiative-driven organization that is ready to capitalize on the continent's future growth trajectory. We aim to add value to our services and contribute to the society, by unlocking our true potential and driving prosperity across the continent

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